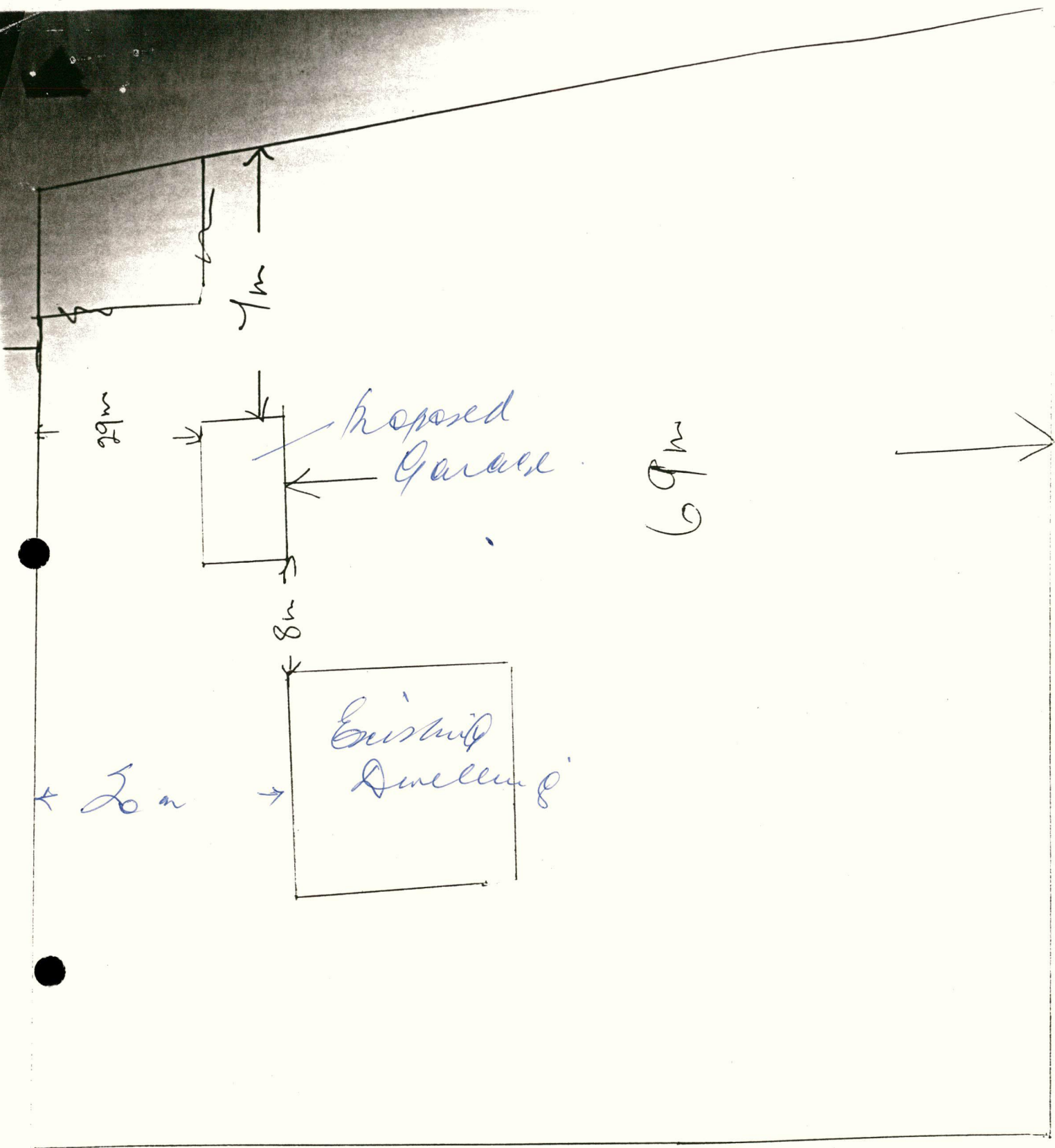




← 3600 →

